AMENDED IN SENATE AUGUST 5, 1998 AMENDED IN SENATE JUNE 30, 1998

CALIFORNIA LEGISLATURE—1997-98 REGULAR SESSION

ASSEMBLY BILL

No. 2801

Introduced by Committee on Judiciary (Escutia (Chair), Alby, Aroner, Baugh, Figueroa, Hertzberg, Kaloogian, Keeley, Kuehl, Martinez, Morrow, Ortiz, Pacheco, and Shelley)

March 9, 1998

An act to amend Section 39 of the Civil Code, to amend An act to amend Sections 366.2, 527.6, and 527.8 of the Code of Civil Procedure, to amend Sections 2020, 2101, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2110, 2330, 2330.1, 2336, 2337, 4055, 6203, 6380, and 7541 of the Family Code, and to amend Sections 810, 811, 1802, 1826, 1870, 1872, 2620, 2640, 6454, 8250, 8271, 9053, and 9100 of the 2620, 2640, 8250, and 8271 of the Probate Code, relating to civil proceedings.

LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

- AB 2801, as amended, Committee on Judiciary. Civil proceedings: dissolution of marriage: harassment: conservatorships and probate.
- (1) Existing law prescribes the procedures for dissolution of marriage or legal separation of the parties. Among other things, these provisions specify the contents of a petition for dissolution of marriage or legal separation of the parties, and require each party to serve on the other party declarations of

AB 2801 — 2 —

disclosure regarding their income and property. In the case of a default judgment, a petitioner is authorized to waive requirements with respect to the final declaration of disclosure, as specified.

This bill would specify that in the case of a default judgment, a petitioner shall not be required to serve or receive a final declaration of disclosure. The bill would revise the contents of a petition for dissolution of marriage or legal separation of the parties, require the parties to file with the court proof of service for each declaration of disclosure served, and define an income and expense declaration to include forms approved by the Judicial Council and other forms, as specified. The bill would make other related changes.

(2) Existing law specifies the method for calculating child support. That formula is based, in part, on the percentage of time the high earner has or will have primary physical responsibility for the children compared to the other parent. In any proceeding for child support where a party fails to appear, and in certain default proceedings, existing law deems that percentage to be in favor of the custodial parent, regardless of which party is the defaulting party, where there is no evidence presented demonstrating the percentage of time that the noncustodial parent has primary physical responsibility for the children.

This bill would provide that in any proceeding for child support where a party fails to appear, and in certain default proceedings, the percentage described above with respect to the calculation of child support shall not apply if the custodial parent is the defaulting party, as specified.

(3) Existing law, known as the Domestic Violence Prevention Act, defines "abuse" to mean, among other things, intentionally or recklessly causing bodily injury, or sexual assault.

This bill would add to that definition any act that has been or could be enjoined by ex parte order as specified in the act.

(4) Under existing law, a judicial determination that a person lacks legal capacity to perform specified acts must be based on evidence of a mental function deficit rather than on a diagnosis of a mental or physical disorder.

—3— AB 2801

This bill would (a) declare that there is a rebuttable presumption affecting the burden of proof that all persons have legal capacity to make decisions and be responsible for their acts and (b) require that a judicial determination of lack of capacity be supported by evidence of a correlation between the person's mental function deficit and the decisions or acts in question. However, in uncontested cases or in cases where a party voluntarily requests appointment of a conservator, the bill would provide that the petitioning party shall not be required to prove a mental function deficit or correlation.

(5) Existing law describes a conservatee as one who lacks legal capacity to, among other things, make a conveyance or other contract. Existing law also provides that a conveyance or other contract by a person of unsound mind, before a lack of capacity has been determined, may be rescinded.

This bill would expand these provisions to provide that a conservatee lacks legal capacity to delegate or exercise any power or waive any right and a delegation or exercise of any power or waiver of any right by a person of unsound mind may be rescinded.

(6)

(5) Existing law defines the duties of court investigators in conservatorship proceedings and includes in those duties the obligation to review the petition and specified information provided by the petitioner to determine why a conservator is required.

This bill would additionally require the investigator, in making that determination, to consider, if practicable, whether the proposed conservatee suffers from a mental function deficit. The bill would also allow the court to order that an investigation is not necessary, or may be limited, if an investigation has been performed within the past 6 months. Because this bill would impose new duties on court investigators, it would create a state-mandated local program.

(7)

(6) Under existing law, the child of a wife cohabiting with her husband who is not impotent or sterile is presumed to be a child of the marriage, except where the court finds, based on blood tests, that the husband is not the father of the child. This exception is not applicable in cases where the child was

AB 2801 — 4 —

conceived, with the consent of the husband, by artificial insemination or a surgical procedure.

This bill would additionally specify that blood tests may not be used to challenge paternity in those cases.

(8)

(7) Existing law prescribes the procedures for the issuance and service of a summons in a will contest or a proceeding for revocation of probate.

This bill would specify that the summons and objection in a will contest shall be issued and served in the same manner as a summons and complaint in civil actions and would require that the summons in a proceeding for revocation of probate be served with a copy of the petition.

(9)

(8) Existing law allows any person who has suffered harassment to seek a temporary restraining order injunction, as specified, and defines "harassment" knowing and willful course of conduct, as defined, directed at a specific person that seriously alarms, annoys, or harasses the person and that serves no legitimate purpose. Existing law requires that the defendant be served with a copy of the petition for an injunction within the earlier of 5 days after the temporary restraining order is issued or 2 days before the hearing, or a shorter time if ordered by the court for good cause. Violation of such an order is a misdemeanor. Existing law requires counties to transmit specified data to the Department of Justice when certain orders, including temporary restraining orders or injunctions relating domestic violence, are issued.

This bill would expand the definition of "harassment" to include unlawful violence, as defined, and a credible threat of violence, as defined, and would add specific examples to the definition of "course of conduct." The bill would give the court discretion, upon good cause shown, to include in the temporary restraining order other named persons residing with the petitioner and require that the defendant be served with a copy of the petition for an injunction at least 5 days before the hearing or a shorter time if ordered by the court for good cause. The bill would also add temporary restraining orders and injunctions relating to harassment to the list of

_5 _ AB 2801

orders subject to the Department of Justice data reporting requirement.

(10)

(9) Existing law also allows any employer, whose employee has suffered unlawful violence, as defined, or a credible threat thereof, as defined, to seek a temporary restraining order or injunction on behalf of the employee as specified.

This bill would modify the definition of "credible threat of violence;" give the court discretion, upon good cause shown, to include in the temporary restraining order other named persons residing with the employee; and require that the defendant be served with a copy of the petition for an injunction at least 5 days before the hearing, or a shorter time if ordered by the court for good cause.

(11) Under existing law, for purposes of determining intestate succession, the relationship of parent and child is deemed to exist between a person and the person's foster parent or stepparent if, among other things, the foster parent or stepparent would have adopted the person but for a legal barrier.

This bill would require that the legal barrier exist at the time adoption was contemplated or attempted and provide that the person's refusal to consent to the adoption is not a legal barrier for purposes of this provision.

(12)

(10) The bill would make related changes.

(13)

(11) This bill would create state-mandated local programs by imposing new duties on local officers and expanding the scope of a crime.

(14)

- (12) This bill would incorporate additional changes to Section 6380 of the Family Code made by AB 1531, AB 2177, and SB 1682, to be operative if this bill and one or more of the other bills are enacted and become effective on or before January 1, 1999, and this bill is enacted last.
- (13) The California Constitution requires the state to reimburse local agencies and school districts for certain costs mandated by the state. Statutory provisions establish procedures for making that reimbursement, including the

AB 2801 — 6 —

creation of a State Mandates Claims Fund to pay the costs of mandates that do not exceed \$1,000,000 statewide and other procedures for claims whose statewide costs exceed \$1,000,000.

This bill would provide that with regard to certain mandates no reimbursement is required by this act for a specified reason.

With regard to any other mandates, this bill would provide that, if the Commission on State Mandates determines that the bill contains costs so mandated by the state, reimbursement for those costs shall be made pursuant to the statutory provisions noted above.

Vote: majority. Appropriation: no. Fiscal committee: yes. State-mandated local program: yes.

The people of the State of California do enact as follows:

1 SECTION 1. Section 39 of the Civil Code is amended 2 to read:

39. (a) A conveyance or other contract, delegation or exercise of any power, or waiver of any right by a person of unsound mind, but not entirely without understanding, made before the incapacity of the person has been judicially determined, is subject to reseission, as provided in Chapter 2 (commencing with Section 1688) of Title 5 of Part 2 of Division 3.

(b) A rebuttable presumption affecting the burden of proof that a person is of unsound mind shall exist for purposes of this section if the person is substantially unable to manage his or her own financial resources or resist fraud or undue influence. Substantial inability may not be proved solely by isolated incidents of negligence or improvidence.

SEC. 2.

3

7

9

10

11

12

13

15

16 17

18 SECTION 1. Section 366.2 of the Code of Civil 19 Procedure is amended to read:

366.2. (a) If a person against whom an action may be brought on a liability of the person, whether arising in contract, tort, or otherwise, and whether accrued or not accrued, dies before the expiration of the applicable

—7 — **AB 2801**

limitations period, and the cause of action survives, an action may be commenced within one year after the date of death, and the limitations period that would have been applicable does not apply.

- (b) The limitations period provided in this section for commencement of an action shall not be tolled or extended for any reason except as provided in any of the following, where applicable:
- (1) Part 4 (commencing with Section 9000) of Division 10 7 of the Probate Code (creditor claims in administration of estates of decedents).
- (2) Part 8 (commencing with Section 19000) 13 Division 9 of the Probate Code (payment of claims, debts, and expenses from revocable trust of deceased settlor).
- 3 (commencing with Section 15 (3) Part 21300) 16 Division 11 of the Probate Code (no contest clauses).
- 17 (c) This section applies to actions brought on liabilities 18 of persons dying on or after January 1, 1993. 19

SEC. 3.

5

9

12

26

33

- 20 SEC. 2. Section 527.6 of the Code of Civil Procedure 21 is amended to read:
- 22 527.6. (a) A person who has suffered harassment as 23 defined in subdivision (b) may seek a temporary 24 restraining order and an injunction prohibiting 25 harassment as provided in this section.
- (b) For the purposes of this section, "harassment" is 27 unlawful violence, a credible threat of violence, or a knowing and willful course of conduct directed at a specific person that seriously alarms, annoys, or harasses 30 the person, and that serves no legitimate purpose. The course of conduct must be such as would cause a reasonable person to suffer substantial emotional distress, and must actually cause substantial emotional distress to 34 the plaintiff.
- As used in this subdivision: 35
- (1) "Unlawful violence" is any assault or battery, or 36 stalking as prohibited in Section 646.9 of the Penal Code, 37 but shall not include lawful acts of self-defense or defense of others.

AB 2801 **—8** —

5

6

9

16

17

19

21

32

33

34

37

- (2) "Credible threat of violence" is a knowing and willful statement or course of conduct that would place a reasonable person in fear for his or her safety, or the safety of his or her immediate family, and that serves no legitimate purpose.
- (3) "Course of conduct" is a pattern of conduct composed of a series of acts over a period of time, however short, evidencing a continuity of including following or stalking an individual, making harassing telephone calls to an individual, or sending 10 harassing correspondence to an individual by any means including, but not limited to, the use of public or private 12 13 mails, interoffice mail, fax, or computer e-mail. 14 Constitutionally protected activity is not included within 15 the meaning of "course of conduct."
- (c) Upon filing a petition for an injunction under this section, the plaintiff may obtain a temporary restraining order in accordance with Section 527, except to the extent this section provides a rule that is inconsistent. temporary restraining order may be issued with or without notice upon an affidavit that, to the satisfaction of the court, shows reasonable proof of harassment of the plaintiff by the defendant, and that great or irreparable harm would result to the plaintiff. In the discretion of the 25 court, and on a showing of good cause, a temporary 26 restraining order issued under this section may include other named family or household members who reside with the plaintiff. A temporary restraining order issued under this section shall remain in effect, at the court's discretion, for a period not to exceed 15 days, or, if the court extends the time for hearing under subdivision (d), not to exceed 22 days, unless otherwise modified or terminated by the court.
- (d) Within 15 days, or, if good cause appears to the 35 court, 22 days, from the date the temporary restraining 36 order is issued, a hearing shall be held on the petition for the injunction. The defendant may file a response that explains, excuses, justifies, or denies the alleged harassment or may file a cross-complaint under section. At the hearing, the judge shall receive

—9— **AB 2801**

testimony that is relevant, and may make an independent inquiry. If the judge finds by clear and convincing evidence that unlawful harassment exists, an injunction shall issue prohibiting the harassment. An injunction issued pursuant to this section shall have a duration of not more than three years. At any time within the three months before the expiration of the injunction, 8 plaintiff may apply for a renewal of the injunction by filing a new petition for an injunction under this section.

(e) Nothing in this section shall preclude either party representation by private counsel appearing on the party's own behalf.

10

11

12 13

15

16 17

19

21

32

33

37

- (f) In a proceeding under this section where there are 14 allegations or threats of domestic violence, a support person may accompany a party in court and, where the party is not represented by an attorney, may sit with the party at the table that is generally reserved for the party and the party's attorney. The support person is present to provide moral and emotional support for a person who alleges he or she is a victim of domestic violence. The support person is not present as a legal adviser and shall not give legal advice. The support person shall assist the person who alleges he or she is a victim of domestic violence in feeling more confident that he or she will not be injured or threatened by the other party during the proceedings where the person who alleges he or she is a victim of domestic violence and the other party must be present in close proximity. Nothing in this subdivision precludes the court from exercising its discretion to 30 remove the support person from the courtroom if the court believes the support person is prompting, swaying, or influencing the party assisted by the support person.
- (g) Upon filing of a petition for an injunction under 34 this section, the defendant shall be personally served with a copy of the petition, temporary restraining order, if any, and notice of hearing of the petition. Service shall be made at least five days before the hearing. The court may for good cause, on motion of the plaintiff or on its own motion, shorten the time for service on the defendant.

AB 2801 **— 10 —**

12

15

17

20

27

(h) The court shall order the plaintiff or the attorney for the plaintiff to deliver a copy of each temporary order or injunction, or modification restraining termination thereof, granted under this section, by the close of the business day on which the order was granted, to the law enforcement agencies within the court's requested by the plaintiff. discretion as are appropriate law enforcement agency shall available information as to the existence and current to law enforcement officers 10 status of these orders responding to the scene of reported harassment.

An order issued under this section shall, on request of 13 the plaintiff, be served on the defendant, whether or not 14 the defendant has been taken into custody, by any law enforcement officer who is present at the scene of parties 16 reported harassment involving the proceeding. The plaintiff shall provide the officer with an 18 endorsed copy of the order and a proof of service that the 19 officer shall complete and send to the issuing court.

Upon receiving information at the scene of an incident 21 of harassment that a protective order has been issued under this section, or that a person who has been taken into custody is the subject of an order, if the protected person cannot produce a certified copy of the order, a law 25 enforcement officer shall immediately attempt to verify the existence of the order.

the law enforcement officer determines that a 28 protective order has been issued, but not served, the officer shall immediately notify the defendant of the 30 terms of the order and shall at that time also enforce the order. Verbal notice of the terms of the order shall constitute service of the order and is sufficient notice for the purposes of this section and for the purposes of 34 Section 273.6 and subdivision (g) of Section 12021 of the 35 Penal Code.

(i) The prevailing party in any action brought under 36 37 this section may be awarded court costs and attorney's fees, if any. 38

— 11 — **AB 2801**

- willful disobedience of (i) Any any temporary restraining order or injunction granted under this section is punishable pursuant to Section 273.6 of the Penal Code.
- (k) This section does not apply to any action or proceeding covered by Title 1.6C (commencing with Section 1788) of the Civil Code or by Division 10 (commencing with Section 6200) of the Family Code. Nothing in this section shall preclude a plaintiff's right to use other existing civil remedies.
- (1) The Judicial Council shall promulgate forms and instructions therefor, and rules for service of process, scheduling of hearings, and any other matters required by this section. The petition and response forms shall be 13 simple and concise.

SEC. 4.

1

5

10

12

14

15 16

17

18

26 27

30

31

- SEC. 3. Section 527.8 of the Code of Civil Procedure is amended to read:
- 527.8. (a) Any employer, whose employee 19 suffered unlawful violence or a credible threat of violence 20 from any individual, that can reasonably be construed to be carried out or to have been carried out at the workplace, may seek a temporary restraining order and an injunction on behalf of the employee prohibiting 24 further unlawful violence or threats of violence by that 25 individual.
 - (b) For the purposes of this section:
- (1) "Unlawful violence" is any assault or battery, or 28 stalking as prohibited in Section 646.9 of the Penal Code, but shall not include lawful acts of self-defense or defense of others.
- (2) "Credible threat of violence" is a knowing and 32 willful statement or course of conduct that would place a reasonable person in fear for his or her safety, or the safety of his or her immediate family, and that serves no legitimate purpose.
- (3) "Course of conduct" is a pattern of conduct 36 37 composed of a series of acts over a period of time, however short, evidencing a continuity of purpose, including following or stalking an employee to or from the place of work; entering the workplace; following an

AB 2801 **— 12 —**

6

10 11

12

13

15

16

17

21

22

23

34

35

37

38

employee during hours of employment; making telephone calls an employee; or sending to 3 correspondence to an employee by any means, including, but not limited to, the use of the public or private mails, 5 interoffice mail, fax, or computer e-mail.

- (c) Nothing in this section shall be construed to permit a court to issue a temporary restraining order injunction prohibiting speech or other activities that are constitutionally protected, or otherwise Section 527.3 or any other provision of law.
- (d) For purposes of this section, the terms "employer" and "employee" mean persons defined in Section 350 of the Labor Code. The term "employer" also includes a 14 federal agency, the state, a state agency, a city, county, or district, and a private, public, or quasi-public corporation, or any public agency thereof or therein. The term "employee" also includes the members of boards of directors of private, public, and quasi-public corporations and elected and appointed public officers. For purposes of this section only, the term "employee" also includes a independent contractor volunteer or who performs services for the employer at the employer's worksite.
- (e) Upon filing a petition for an injunction under this 24 section, the plaintiff may obtain a temporary restraining 25 order in accordance with subdivision (a) of Section 527, 26 if the plaintiff also files an affidavit that, to the satisfaction of the court, shows reasonable proof that an employee has suffered unlawful violence or a credible threat of violence by the defendant, and that great or irreparable harm 30 would result to an employee. In the discretion of the court, and on a showing of good cause, a temporary restraining order issued under this section may include other named family or household members who reside with the employee.

temporary restraining order granted under 36 section shall remain in effect, at the court's discretion, for a period not to exceed 15 days, unless otherwise modified or terminated by the court.

(f) Within 15 days of the filing of the petition, a hearing 39 shall be held on the petition for the injunction. The —13 — AB 2801

defendant may file a response that explains, excuses, justifies, or denies the alleged unlawful violence or credible threats of violence or may file a cross-complaint under this section. At the hearing, the judge shall receive any testimony that is relevant and may make an 5 independent inquiry. Moreover, if the defendant is a 6 current employee of the entity requesting the injunction, 8 shall receive evidence concerning 9 employer's decision to retain, terminate, or otherwise discipline the defendant. If the judge finds by clear and 10 convincing evidence that the defendant engaged in unlawful violence or made a credible threat of violence, 12 13 an injunction shall issue prohibiting further unlawful 14 violence or threats of violence. An injunction issued pursuant to this section shall have a duration of not more 15 than three years. At any time within the three months 16 before the expiration of the injunction, the plaintiff may 17 apply for a renewal of the injunction by filing a new 19 petition for an injunction under this section. 20

(g) Nothing in this section shall preclude either party from representation by private counsel or from appearing on his or her own behalf.

21

22

23

24

30

34 35

36

37

- (h) Upon filing of a petition for an injunction under this section, the defendant shall be personally served with a copy of the petition, temporary restraining order, if any, and notice of hearing of the petition. Service shall be made at least five days before the hearing. The court may, for good cause, on motion of the plaintiff or on its own motion, shorten the time for service on the defendant.
- (i) The court shall order the plaintiff or the attorney for the plaintiff to deliver a copy of each temporary restraining order or injunction, or modification or termination thereof, granted under this section, by the close of the business day on which the order was granted, the law enforcement agencies within the court's discretion as are requested by the plaintiff. Each appropriate law enforcement agency shall make available information as to the existence and current status of these orders to law enforcement officers

AB 2801 — 14 —

1 responding to the scene of reported unlawful violence or 2 a credible threat of violence.

- (j) Any intentional disobedience of any temporary restraining order or injunction granted under this section is punishable pursuant to Section 273.6 of the Penal Code.
- 6 (k) Nothing in this section shall be construed as 7 expanding, diminishing, altering, or modifying the duty, 8 if any, of an employer to provide a safe workplace for 9 employees and other persons.
- 10 (*l*) The Judicial Council shall develop forms, 11 instructions, and rules for scheduling of hearings and 12 other procedures established pursuant to this section. The 13 forms for the petition and response shall be simple and 14 concise.

15 **SEC. 5.**

3

5

- 16 SEC. 4. Section 2020 of the Family Code is amended 17 to read:
- 18 2020. A responsive pleading, if any, shall be filed and 19 a copy served on the petitioner within 30 days of the date 20 of the service on the respondent of a copy of the petition 21 and summons.

22 SEC. 6.

- 23 SEC. 5. Section 2101 of the Family Code is amended 24 to read:
- 25 2101. Unless the provision or context otherwise 26 requires, the following definitions apply to this chapter:
 - (a) "Asset" includes, but is not limited to, any real or personal property of any nature, whether tangible or intangible, and whether currently existing or contingent.
- 30 (b) "Default judgment" does not include a stipulated 31 judgment or any judgment pursuant to a marital 32 settlement agreement.
- 33 (c) "Earnings and accumulations" includes income 34 from whatever source derived, as provided in Section 35 4058.
- 36 (d) "Expenses" includes, but is not limited to, all 37 personal living expenses, but does not include business 38 related expenses.
- 39 (e) "Income and expense declaration" includes the 40 Income and Expense Declaration forms approved for use

— 15 — AB 2801

by the Judicial Council, and any other financial statement that is approved for use by the Judicial Council in lieu of the Income and Expense Declaration, if the financial statement form satisfies all other applicable criteria.

(f) "Liability" includes, but is not limited to, any debt or obligation, whether currently existing or contingent.

SEC. 7.

5

6 7

8 9

10

20

23

33

34

35

37 38

- SEC. 6. Section 2103 of the Family Code is amended to read:
- 2103. In order to provide full and accurate disclosure of all assets and liabilities in which one or both parties may 12 an interest. each party to a proceeding dissolution of the marriage or legal separation of the parties shall serve on the other party a preliminary declaration of disclosure under Section 2104 and a final 16 declaration of disclosure under Section 2105, unless service of the final declaration of disclosure is waived 17 pursuant to Section 2105 or 2110, and shall file proof of service of each with the court.

SEC. 8.

- 21 SEC. 7. Section 2104 of the Family Code is amended 22 to read:
- 2104. (a) After or concurrently with service of the 24 petition for dissolution or nullity of marriage or legal separation of the parties, each party shall serve on the a preliminary declaration of disclosure, other party executed under penalty of perjury on a form prescribed by the Judicial Council. The commission of perjury on the preliminary declaration of disclosure may be grounds for setting aside the judgment, or any part or parts thereof, pursuant to Chapter 10 (commencing with Section 2120), in addition to any and all other remedies, civil or criminal, that otherwise are available under law for the commission of perjury.
- (b) The preliminary declaration of disclosure shall not 36 be filed with the court, except on court order; however, the parties shall file proof of service of the preliminary declaration of disclosure with the court.
- (c) The preliminary declaration of disclosure shall set 39 forth with sufficient particularity, that a person

AB 2801 — 16 —

reasonable and ordinary intelligence can ascertain, all of the following:

- (1) The identity of all assets in which the declarant has or may have an interest and all liabilities for which the declarant is or may be liable, regardless of the characterization of the asset or liability as community, quasi-community, or separate.
- (2) The declarant's percentage of ownership in each asset and percentage of obligation for each liability where property is not solely owned by one or both of the parties. The preliminary declaration may also set forth declarant's characterization of each asset or liability.
- (d) A declarant may amend his or her preliminary 14 declaration of disclosure without leave of the court. Proof of service of any amendment shall be filed with the court.
 - with preliminary (e) Along the declaration disclosure, each party shall provide the other party with a completed income and expense declaration unless an declaration and expense has already provided and is current and valid.

SEC. 9.

3

5

10

12 13

15

16

17

21

22 23

24

37

- SEC. 8. Section 2105 of the Family Code is amended to read:
- 2105. (a) Except by court order for good cause or as provided in subdivision (c), before or at the time the parties enter into an agreement for the resolution of property or support issues other than pendente lite support, or, if the case goes to trial, no later than 45 days 29 before the first assigned trial date, each party, or the 30 attorney for the party in this matter, shall serve on the other party a final declaration of disclosure and a current 32 income and expense declaration, executed under penalty of perjury on a form prescribed by the Judicial Council. 34 The commission of perjury on the final declaration of 35 disclosure may be grounds for setting aside the judgment, 36 or any part or parts thereof, pursuant to Chapter 10 (commencing with Section 2120), in addition to any and all other remedies, civil or criminal, that otherwise are available under law for the commission of perjury.

— 17 — AB 2801

(b) The final declaration of disclosure shall include all of the following information:

1

5

8 9

12 13

17

21

23

24

26

27

28

30

- (1) All material facts and information regarding the characterization of all assets and liabilities.
- (2) All material facts and information regarding the valuation of all assets that are contended to be community property or in which it is contended the community has
- (3) All material facts and information regarding the 10 amounts of all obligations that are contended to be community obligations or for which it is contended the community has liability.
- (4) All material facts and information regarding the 14 earnings, accumulations, and expenses of each party that set forth the income and expense 15 have been in 16 declaration.
- (c) The parties may stipulate to a mutual waiver of the 18 requirements of subdivision (a) concerning the final declaration of disclosure by execution of a waiver in a 20 marital settlement agreement or by stipulated judgment or a stipulation entered into in open court. The waiver shall include all of the following representations:
 - (1) Both parties have complied with Section 2104 and the preliminary declarations of disclosure have been completed and exchanged.
 - (2) Both parties have completed and exchanged a current income and expense declaration.
 - (3) The waiver is knowingly, intelligently, and voluntarily entered into by each of the parties.
 - (4) Each party understands that by signing the waiver, he or she may be affecting his or her ability to have the judgment set aside as provided by law.
- (d) Whether execution of a mutual waiver of the final 34 declaration requirements of disclosure pursuant subdivision (c) will affect the rights of either party to 36 have the judgment set aside or will affect the fiduciary obligations of each to the other shall be decided by a court 38 based on the law and the facts of each particular case. The authority to execute a mutual waiver provided by this section is not intended, in and of itself, to affect the law

AB 2801 **— 18 —**

regarding the fiduciary obligations owed by the parties, the parties' rights with respect to setting aside a 3 judgment, or any other rights or responsibilities of the parties as provided by law.

- (e) In making an order setting aside a judgment for failure to comply with this section, the court may limit the set aside to those portions of the judgment materially affected by the nondisclosure.
- 9 (f) As to any judgment entered prior to January 1, 10 1996, the rights of any party to have any or all of the judgment set aside for failure to serve and file final 12 declarations of disclosure, and the validity of any alleged 13 waiver of the disclosure requirement, shall be subject to 14 this section.

SEC. 10.

15 16

17

32 33

- SEC. 9. Section 2106 of the Family Code is amended to read:
- 18 2106. Except as provided in subdivision (c) of Section 19 2105 or in Section 2110, absent good cause, no judgment 20 shall be entered with respect to the parties' property 21 rights without each party, or the attorney for that party 22 in this matter, having executed and served a copy of the 23 final declaration of disclosure and current income and 24 expense declaration. Each party shall execute and file 25 with the court a declaration signed under penalty of 26 perjury stating that service of the final declaration of disclosure and current income and expense declaration was made on the other party or that service of the final declaration of disclosure has been waived pursuant to 30 subdivision (c) of Section 2105 or in Section 2110. 31

SEC. 11.

- SEC. 10. Section 2110 of the Family Code is amended to read:
- 34 2110. In the case of a default judgment, the petitioner declaration 35 may waive the final of disclosure 36 requirements provided in this chapter, and shall not be required to serve a final declaration of disclosure on the 38 respondent nor receive a final declaration of disclosure preliminary 39 from respondent. However, a declaration of disclosure by the petitioner is required.

— 19 — AB 2801

SEC. 12.

1

5

9

14

15

16

17

21 22

24

37

2 SEC. 11. Section 2330 of the Family Code is amended 3 to read:

- 2330. (a) A proceeding for dissolution of marriage or for legal separation of the parties is commenced by filing a petition entitled "In re the marriage of ____ and _____" which shall state whether it is a petition for dissolution of the marriage or for legal separation of the parties.
- (b) In a proceeding for dissolution of marriage or for 10 legal separation of the parties, the petition shall set forth among other matters, as nearly as can be ascertained, the 12 13 following facts:
 - (1) The date of marriage.
 - (2) The date of separation.
 - (3) The number of years from marriage to separation.
- (4) The number of children of the marriage, if any, and 18 if none a statement of that fact.
- (5) The age and birth date of each minor child of the 20 marriage.

SEC. 13.

SEC. 12. Section 2330.1 of the Family Code is 23 amended to read:

2330.1. In any proceeding for dissolution of marriage, 25 for legal separation of the parties, or for the support of children, the petition or complaint may list children born before the marriage to the same parties and, pursuant to the terms of the Uniform Parentage Act, a determination of paternity may be made in the action. In addition, a supplemental complaint may be filed, in any of those 31 proceedings, pursuant to Section 464 of the Code of Civil 32 Procedure, seeking a judgment or order of paternity or support for a child of the mother and father of the child 34 whose paternity and support are already in issue before 35 the court. A supplemental complaint for paternity or 36 support of children may be filed without leave of court either before or after final judgment in the underlying 38 action. Service of the supplemental summons complaint shall be made in the manner provided for the initial service of a summons by this code.

AB 2801 — 20 —

SEC. 14.

1

24

26 27

28

29

30 31

32

33

37

2 SEC. 13. Section 2336 of the Family Code is amended 3 to read:

2336. (a) No judgment of dissolution or of legal 5 separation of the parties may be granted upon the default of one of the parties or upon a statement or finding of fact made by a referee; but the court shall, in addition to the statement or finding of the referee, require proof of the 9 grounds alleged, and the proof, if not taken before the 10 court, shall be by affidavit. In all cases where there are minor children of the parties, each affidavit or offer of proof shall include an estimate by the declarant or affiant 12 13 of the monthly gross income of each party. If the 14 declarant or affiant has no knowledge of the estimated monthly income of a party, the declarant or affiant shall 16 state why he or she has no knowledge. In all cases where 17 there is a community estate, each affidavit or offer of 18 proof shall include an estimate of the value of the assets and the debts the declarant or affiant proposes to be distributed to each party, unless the declarant or affiant has filed, or concurrently files, a complete and accurate 21 22 property declaration with the court. 23

- (b) If the proof is by affidavit, the personal appearance of the affiant is required only when it appears to the court that any of the following circumstances exist:
 - (1) Reconciliation of the parties is reasonably possible.
- (2) A proposed child custody order is not in the best interest of the child.
- (3) A proposed child support order is less than a noncustodial parent is capable of paying.
- (4) A personal appearance of a party or interested person would be in the best interests of justice.
- (c) An affidavit submitted pursuant to this section shall contain a stipulation by the affiant that the affiant understands that proof will be by affidavit and that the affiant will not appear before the court unless so ordered by the court.
- 38 SEC. 15.
- 39 SEC. 14. Section 2337 of the Family Code is amended 40 to read:

— 21 — AB 2801

2337. (a) In a proceeding for dissolution of marriage, the court, upon noticed motion, may sever and grant an early and separate trial on the issue of the dissolution of the status of the marriage apart from other issues.

1

5

6

10

11

12

17

21

26

32

34

- (b) A preliminary declaration of disclosure with a completed schedule of assets and debts shall be served on the nonmoving party with the noticed motion unless it has been served previously, or unless the parties stipulate in writing to defer service of the preliminary declaration of disclosure until a later time.
- (c) The court may impose upon a party any of the following conditions on granting a severance of the issue of the dissolution of the status of the marriage, and in case 14 of that party's death, an order of any of the following conditions continues to be binding upon that party's 16 estate:
- (1) The party shall indemnify and hold the other party 18 harmless from any taxes, reassessments, interest, and penalties payable by the other party if the dissolution of marriage before the division of the community estate results in a taxable event to either of the parties by reason of the ultimate division of their community estate, which taxes would not have been payable if the parties were still married at the time the 25 division was made.
- (2) Until judgment has been entered on all remaining 27 issues and has become final, the party shall maintain all existing health and medical insurance coverage for the other party and the minor children as named dependents, so long as the party is legally able to do so. At the time the party is no longer legally eligible to maintain the other party as a named dependent under the existing health and medical policies, the party or the party's estate shall, at the party's sole expense, purchase and maintain health and medical insurance coverage that is comparable to the 36 existing health and medical insurance coverage. comparable insurance coverage is not obtained, the party or the party's estate is responsible for the health and medical expenses incurred by the other party that would have been covered by the insurance coverage, and shall

AB 2801 — 22 —

10 11

12

17

19

28

30

32

indemnify and hold the other party harmless from any adverse consequences resulting from the lack 3 insurance.

- (3) Until judgment has been entered on all remaining issues and has become final, the party shall indemnify and other party harmless from any adverse resulting to consequences the other party bifurcation results in a termination of the other party's right to a probate homestead in the residence in which the other party resides at the time the severance is granted.
- (4) Until judgment has been entered on all remaining 13 issues and has become final, the party shall indemnify and the other party harmless from any adverse consequences resulting to the other party bifurcation results in the loss of the rights of the other party to a probate family allowance as the surviving spouse of the party.
- (5) Until judgment has been entered on all remaining 20 issues and has become final, the party shall indemnify and other party harmless from anv adverse 22 consequences resulting to the other party if the bifurcation results in the loss of the other party's rights to pension benefits, elections, or survivors' benefits under 25 the party's pension or retirement plan to the extent that 26 the other party would have been entitled to those benefits or elections as the surviving spouse of the party.
 - (6) Prior to entry of judgment terminating status, both of the following shall occur:
 - (A) The party's retirement or pension plan shall be joined as a party to the proceeding for dissolution.
- (B) If applicable, an order pursuant to Section 2610 shall be entered with reference to the defined benefit or 34 similar plan pending the ultimate resolution of the distribution of benefits under the employee benefit plan.
- (7) The party shall indemnify and hold the other party 36 adverse consequences 37 harmless from any bifurcation results in the loss of rights to social security benefits or elections to the extent the other party would

<u>__ 23 __</u> AB 2801

have been entitled to those benefits or elections as the surviving spouse of the party.

- (8) Any other condition the court determines is just and equitable.
- (d) A judgment granting a dissolution of the status of the marriage shall expressly reserve jurisdiction for later determination of all other pending issues.
- (e) If the party dies after the entry of judgment granting dissolution of marriage, any a 10 imposed by this section shall be enforceable against any asset, including the proceeds thereof, against which these obligations would have been enforceable prior to the person's death.

SEC. 16.

3 4

5

8

9

12 13

14

20

22

23

24

26

- SEC. 15. Section 4055 of the Family Code is amended 15 16 to read:
- 17 4055. (a) The statewide uniform guideline for 18 determining child support orders is as follows: CS = K [HN - (H%) (TN)].
 - (b) (1) The components of the formula are as follows:
- 21 (A) CS = child support amount.
 - (B) K = amount of both parents' income to be allocated for child support as set forth in paragraph (3).
- (C) HN = high earner'snet monthly disposable 25 income.
- (D) H% = approximate percentage of time that the 27 high earner have primary has or will responsibility for the children compared to the other parent. In cases in which parents have arrangements time-sharing for different children, equals the average of the approximate percentages of time the high earner parent spends with each child.
- 33 (E) TN = total net monthly disposable income of both 34 parties.
- 35 (2) To compute net disposable income, see Section 36 4059.
- 37 (3) K (amount of both parents' income allocated for 38 child support) equals one plus H% (if H% is less than or equal to 50 percent) or two minus H% (if H% is greater than 50 percent) times the following fraction:

AB 2801

```
1
    Total Net Disposable
    Income Per Month
2
                                                        K
3
    $0-800
                                              0.20 + TN/16,000
4
    $801-6,666
                                              0.25
5
    $6,667-10,000
                                              0.10 + 1,000/TN
6
    Over $10,000
                                              0.12 + 800/TN
```

7 8

For example, if H% equals 20 percent and the total monthly net disposable income of the parents is \$1,000, K $= (1 + 0.20) \times 0.25$, or 0.30. If H% equals 80 percent and 10 the total monthly net disposable income of the parents is \$1,000, $K = (2 - 0.80) \times 0.25$, or 0.30.

(4) For more than one child, multiply CS by:

14

12 13

15	2 children	1.6
16	3 children	2
17	4 children	2.3
18	5 children	2.5
19	6 children	2.625
20	7 children	2.75
21	8 children	2.813
22	9 children	2.844
23	10 children	2.86

24 25

30

- (5) If the amount calculated under the formula results 26 in a positive number, the higher earner shall pay that amount to the lower earner. If the amount calculated under the formula results in a negative number, the lower earner shall pay the absolute value of that amount to the higher earner.
- (6) In any default proceeding where proof is by 32 affidavit pursuant to Section 2336, or in any proceeding for child support in which a party fails to appear after 34 being duly noticed, H% shall be set at zero in the formula 35 if the noncustodial parent is the higher earner or at 100 36 if the custodial parent is the higher earner, where there 37 is no evidence presented demonstrating the percentage of time that the noncustodial parent has primary physical responsibility for the children. H% shall not be set as described above if the moving party in a default

__ 25 __ AB 2801

proceeding is the noncustodial parent or if the party who fails to appear after being duly noticed is the custodial parent. A statement by the party who is not in default as to the percentage of time that the noncustodial parent has primary physical responsibility for the children shall be deemed sufficient evidence.

5

10

12 13

14

17

21

25

26

27

32

34

37

38

- (7) In all cases in which the net disposable income per month of the obligor is less than one thousand dollars (\$1,000), the court shall rule on whether a low-income adjustment shall be made. The ruling shall be based on the facts presented to the court, the principles provided in Section 4053, and the impact of the contemplated adjustment on the respective net incomes of the obligor and the obligee. Where the court has ruled that a low-income adjustment shall be made, the child support amount otherwise determined under this section shall be reduced by an amount that is no greater than the amount calculated by multiplying the child support amount otherwise determined under this section by a fraction, the numerator of which is 1,000 minus the obligor's net disposable income per month, and the denominator of which is 1,000. If a low-income adjustment is allowed, the court shall state the reasons supporting the adjustment in writing or on the record and shall document the amount of the adjustment and the underlying facts and circumstances.
- (8) Unless the court orders otherwise, the order for child support shall allocate the support amount so that the amount of support for the youngest child is the amount of support for one child, and the amount for the next youngest child is the difference between that amount and the amount for two children, with similar allocations for additional children. However, this paragraph does not apply to cases in which there are different time-sharing arrangements for different children or where the court determines that the allocation would be inappropriate in the particular case.
- (c) If a court uses a computer to calculate the child support order, the computer program shall not automatically default affirmatively or negatively on

AB 2801 — 26 —

- 1 whether a low-income adjustment is to be applied. If the
- 2 low-income adjustment is applied, the computer
- 3 program shall not provide the amount of the low-income
- 4 adjustment. Instead, the computer program shall ask the
- 5 user whether or not to apply the low-income adjustment,
- 6 and if answered affirmatively, the computer program
- 7 shall provide the range of the adjustment permitted by
- 8 paragraph (7) of subdivision (b).
- 9 SEC. 17.
- 10 SEC. 16. Section 6203 of the Family Code is amended 11 to read:
- 12 6203. For purposes of this act, "abuse" means any of 13 the following:
- 14 (a) Intentionally or recklessly to cause or attempt to 15 cause bodily injury.
 - (b) Sexual assault.
- 17 (c) To place a person in reasonable apprehension of 18 imminent serious bodily injury to that person or to 19 another.
- 20 (d) To engage in any behavior that has been or could 21 be enjoined pursuant to Section 6320.
- 22 SEC. 18.

- 23 SEC. 17. Section 6380 of the Family Code is amended 24 to read:
- 25 6380. (a) Each county, with the approval of the
- Department of Justice, shall, by July 1, 1996, develop a procedure, using existing systems, for the electronic
- 28 transmission of data, as described in subdivision (b), to
- 29 the Department of Justice. The data shall b
- 30 electronically transmitted through the California Law
- 31 Enforcement Telecommunications System (CLETS) of
- 32 the Department of Justice by law enforcement personnel,
- 33 or with the approval of the Department of Justice, court
- 34 personnel, or another appropriate agency capable of
- 35 maintaining and preserving the integrity of both the
- 36 CLETS and the Domestic Violence Protective Order
- 37 Registry, as described in subdivision (e). Data entry is 38 required to be entered only once under the requirements
- 20 of this section unless the order is served at a later time
- 39 of this section, unless the order is served at a later time. 40 A portion of all fees payable to the Department of Justice

— 27 — AB 2801

under subdivision (a) of Section 1203.097 of the Penal Code for the entry of the information required under this section, based upon the proportion of the costs incurred agency and those incurred 4 the local 5 Department of Justice, shall be transferred to the local agency actually providing the data.

- (b) Upon the issuance of a protective order to which this division applies pursuant to Section 6221, or the issuance of a temporary restraining order or injunction 10 relating to harassment or domestic violence pursuant to Section 527.6 or 527.8 of the Code of Civil Procedure, or 12 the issuance of a criminal court protective order under 13 subdivision (g) of Section 136.2 of the Penal Code, or the 14 issuance of a juvenile court restraining order related to domestic violence pursuant to Section 213.5, 304, or 362.4 16 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, or upon registration with the court clerk of a domestic violence protective 18 order issued by the court of another state, and including any of the foregoing orders issued in connection with an 20 order for modification of a custody or visitation order issued pursuant to a dissolution, legal separation, nullity, or paternity proceeding the Department of Justice shall be immediately notified of the contents of the order and the following information:
 - (1) The name, race, date of birth, and other personal descriptive information of the respondent as required by a form prescribed by the Department of Justice.
 - (2) The names of the protected persons.
 - (3) The date of issuance of the order.

17

21

23

24

25

28

29

30

31

32

33

34

35

- (4) The duration or expiration date of the order.
- (5) The terms and conditions of the protective order, residency no-contact. including stav-awav. exclusion. custody, and visitation provisions of the order.
- (6) The department or division number and the address of the court.
- (7) Whether or not the order was served upon the 36 37 respondent.
 - All available information shall be included; however, the inability to provide all categories of information shall not delay the entry of the information available.

AB 2801 **— 28 —**

9

12 13

17

21

24

- (c) The information conveyed to the Department of Justice shall also indicate whether the respondent was present in court to be informed of the contents of the court order. The respondent's presence in court shall provide proof of service of notice of the terms of the protective order. The respondent's failure to appear shall also be included in the information provided to the Department of Justice.
- (d) Immediately upon receipt of proof of service the 10 clerk of the court, and immediately after service any law enforcement officer who served the protective order, shall notify the Department of Justice, by electronic transmission, of the service of the protective order, 14 including the name of the person who served the order and, if that person is a law enforcement officer, the law 16 enforcement agency.
- (e) The Department of Justice shall maintain 18 Domestic Violence Protective Order Registry and shall make available to court clerks and law enforcement personnel, through computer access, all information the protective and restraining regarding orders injunctions described in subdivision (b), whether or not served upon the respondent.
- (f) If a court issues a modification, extension, or 25 termination of a protective order, the transmitting agency for the county shall immediately notify the Department of Justice, by electronic transmission, of the terms of the modification, extension, or termination.
- (g) The Judicial Council shall assist local courts 30 charged with the responsibility for issuing protective orders by developing informational packets describing 32 the general procedures for obtaining a domestic violence restraining order and indicating the appropriate Judicial 34 Council forms, and shall include a design, that local courts 35 shall complete, that describes local court procedures and 36 maps to enable applicants to locate filing windows and appropriate courts. The court clerk shall provide a fee 38 waiver form to all applicants for domestic violence protective orders. The court clerk shall provide

— 29 — AB 2801

- 1 Judicial Council forms required by this chapter to 2 applicants free of charge.
- 3 (h) For the purposes of this part, "electronic 4 transmission" shall include computer access through the 5 California Law Enforcement Telecommunications 6 System (CLETS).

7 SEC. 19.

- 8 SEC. 17.1. Section 6380 of the Family Code is 9 amended to read:
- 6380. (a) Each county, with the approval of the 10 Department of Justice, shall, by July 1, 1996, develop a procedure, using existing systems, for the electronic 12 transmission of data, as described in subdivision (b), to 13 14 the Department of Justice. The data shall electronically transmitted through the California Law 15 16 Enforcement Telecommunications System (CLETS) 17 the Department of Justice by law enforcement personnel, or with the approval of the Department of Justice, court personnel, or another appropriate agency capable of 20 maintaining and preserving the integrity of both the 21 CLETS and the Domestic Violence Protective Order 22 Registry, as described in subdivision (e). Data entry is 23 required to be entered only once under the requirements 24 of this section, unless the order is served at a later time. 25 A portion of all fees payable to the Department of Justice 26 under subdivision (a) of Section 1203.097 of the Penal Code for the entry of the information required under this section, based upon the proportion of the costs incurred the local agency and those incurred by 30 Department of Justice, shall be transferred to the local agency actually providing the data. All data with respect 32 criminal court protective orders issued subdivision (g) of Section 136.2 of the Penal Code shall be 34 transmitted by the court or its designee within one 35 business day to law enforcement personnel by either one 36 *of the following methods:*
- 37 (1) Transmitting a physical copy of the order to a local 38 law enforcement agency authorized by the Department 39 of Justice to enter orders into CLETS.

AB 2801 — 30 —

1

21 22

23

24 25

26

27

30

31

32

33

34

35

36

3738

(2) With the approval of the Department of Justice, entering the order into CLETS directly.

- 3 (b) Upon the issuance of a protective order to which this division applies pursuant to Section 6221, or the 5 issuance of a temporary restraining order or injunction relating to harassment or domestic violence pursuant to Section 527.6 or 527.8 of the Code of Civil Procedure, or the issuance of a criminal court protective order under subdivision (g) of Section 136.2 of the Penal Code, or the 10 issuance of a juvenile court restraining order related to domestic violence pursuant to Section 213.5, 304, or 362.4 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, or upon registration 12 with the court clerk of a domestic violence protective 13 14 order issued by the court of another state, and including any of the foregoing orders issued in connection with an 15 16 order for modification of a custody or visitation order issued pursuant to a dissolution, legal separation, nullity, 17 or paternity proceeding the Department of Justice shall be immediately notified of the contents of the order and 20 the following information:
 - (1) The name, race, date of birth, and other personal descriptive information of the respondent as required by a form prescribed by the Department of Justice.
 - (2) The names of the protected persons.
 - (3) The date of issuance of the order.
 - (4) The duration or expiration date of the order.
 - (5) The terms and conditions of the protective order, including stay-away, no-contact, residency exclusion, custody, and visitation provisions of the order.
 - (6) The department or division number and the address of the court.
 - (7) Whether or not the order was served upon the respondent.
 - All available information shall be included; however, the inability to provide all categories of information shall not delay the entry of the information available.
 - (c) The information conveyed to the Department of Justice shall also indicate whether the respondent was present in court to be informed of the contents of the court order. The respondent's presence in court shall

—31 — AB 2801

provide proof of service of notice of the terms of the protective order. The respondent's failure to appear shall also be included in the information provided to the Department of Justice.

5

10

12 13

17

20

25

32

35

- (d) Immediately upon receipt of proof of service the clerk of the court, and immediately after service any law enforcement officer who served the protective order, shall notify the Department of Justice, by electronic transmission, of the service of the protective order, including the name of the person who served the order and, if that person is a law enforcement officer, the law enforcement agency.
- (e) The Department of Justice shall maintain 14 Domestic Violence Protective Order Registry and shall 15 make available to court clerks and law enforcement through computer access, all 16 personnel, information regarding the protective and restraining orders 18 injunctions described in subdivision (b), whether or not served upon the respondent.
- (f) If a court issues a modification, extension, or 21 termination of a protective the order. transmitting agency for the county shall immediately notify Department of Justice, by electronic transmission, of the terms of the modification, extension, or termination.
- assist local courts (g) The Judicial Council shall 26 charged with the responsibility for issuing protective orders by developing informational packets describing 28 the general procedures for obtaining a domestic violence restraining order and indicating the appropriate Judicial 30 Council forms, and shall include a design, which that local shall complete, that describes procedures and maps to enable applicants to locate filing windows and appropriate courts. The court clerk shall 34 provide a fee waiver form to all applicants for domestic violence protective orders. The court clerk shall provide all Judicial Council forms required by this chapter to 36 applicants free of charge.
- 38 the purposes of this "electronic (h) For part, transmission" shall include computer access through the

AB 2801 — 32 —

27

California Law Enforcement **Telecommunications** System (CLETS).

3 SEC. 17.2. Section 6380 of the Family Code is amended to read:

5 6380. (a) Each county, with the approval of the Department of Justice, shall, by July 1, 1996, develop a 6 procedure, using existing systems, for the electronic transmission of data, as described in subdivision (b), to 9 Department of Justice. The data shall electronically transmitted through the California Law 10 Enforcement Telecommunications System (CLETS) the Department of Justice by law enforcement personnel, 12 13 or with the approval of the Department of Justice, court personnel, or another appropriate agency capable of 15 maintaining and preserving the integrity of both the 16 CLETS and the Domestic Violence Protective Order 17 Registry, as described in subdivision (e). Data entry is 18 required to be entered only once under the requirements 19 of this section, unless the order is served at a later time. 20 A portion of all fees payable to the Department of Justice under subdivision (a) of Section 1203.097 of the Penal 22 Code for the entry of the information required under this section, based upon the proportion of the costs incurred the local agency and those incurred by 24 Department of Justice, shall be transferred to the local agency actually providing the data.

(b) Upon the issuance of a protective order to which 28 this division applies pursuant to Section 6221, or the issuance of a temporary restraining order or injunction relating to harassment or domestic violence pursuant to Section 527.6 or 527.8 of the Code of Civil Procedure, or the issuance of a criminal court protective order under subdivision (g) of Section 136.2 of the Penal Code, or the 34 issuance of a juvenile court restraining order related to domestic violence pursuant to Section 213.5, 304, or 362.4 36 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, or upon registration with the court clerk of a domestic violence protective order issued by the court of another state, tribe, or territory, and including any of the foregoing orders issued in connection with an order for modification of a custody **— 33 — AB 2801**

or visitation order issued pursuant to a dissolution, legal separation, nullity, or paternity proceeding 3 Department of Justice shall be immediately notified of the contents of the order and the following information:

- (1) The name, race, date of birth, and other personal descriptive information of the respondent as required by a form prescribed by the Department of Justice.
 - (2) The names of the protected persons.
 - (3) The date of issuance of the order.

5

6

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16 17

18 19

21

22

27

28

29

32 33

34 35

36

37

38

39

- (4) The duration or expiration date of the order.
- (5) The terms and conditions of the protective order, residency including stay-away, no-contact, exclusion, custody, and visitation provisions of the order.
- (6) The department or division number and the address of the court.
- (7) Whether or not the order was served upon the respondent.

All available information shall be included; however, the inability to provide all categories of information shall not delay the entry of the information available.

- (c) The information conveyed to the Department of Justice shall also indicate whether the respondent was present in court to be informed of the contents of the court order. The respondent's presence in court shall provide proof of service of notice of the terms of the protective order. The respondent's failure to appear shall also be included in the information provided to the Department of Justice.
- (d) Immediately upon receipt of proof of service the 30 clerk of the court, and immediately after service any law enforcement officer who served the protective order, shall notify the Department of Justice, by electronic transmission, of the service of the protective order, including the name of the person who served the order and, if that person is a law enforcement officer, the law enforcement agency.
 - Department Justice (e) The of shall maintain Domestic Violence Protective Order Registry and shall make available to court clerks and law enforcement personnel, through computer access, all information

AB 2801 — 34 —

6

27

regarding the protective and restraining orders injunctions described in subdivision (b), whether or not served upon the respondent.

- (f) If a court issues a modification, extension, or 5 termination of a protective order, the transmitting agency for the county shall immediately notify the Department of Justice, by electronic transmission, of the terms of the modification, extension, or termination.
- 9 (g) The Judicial Council shall assist local courts 10 charged with the responsibility for issuing protective orders by developing informational packets describing 12 the general procedures for obtaining a domestic violence 13 restraining order and indicating the appropriate Judicial 14 Council forms, and shall include a design, which that local complete, that describes 15 courts shall local 16 procedures and maps to enable applicants to locate filing windows and appropriate courts. The court clerk shall 17 18 provide a fee waiver form to all applicants for domestic violence protective orders. The court clerk shall provide all Judicial Council forms required by this chapter to applicants free of charge. The informational packet shall also contain a statement that the protective order is 23 enforceable in any state, territory, or reservation, and general information about agencies in other jurisdictions 25 that may be contacted regarding enforcement of an order 26 issued by a court of this state.
- (h) For the purposes of this part, "electronic 28 transmission" shall include computer access through the Law Enforcement **Telecommunications** California 30 System (CLETS).
- 31 SEC. 17.3. Section 6380 of the Family Code is 32 *amended to read:*
- 33 6380. (a) Each county, with the approval of the 34 Department of Justice, shall, by July 1, 1996, develop a procedure, using existing systems, for the electronic 36 transmission of data, as described in subdivision (b), to 37 Department of Justice. The data shall electronically transmitted through the California Law 38 Telecommunications System Enforcement (CLETS) the Department of Justice by law enforcement personnel,

— 35 — **AB 2801**

or with the approval of the Department of Justice, court personnel, or another appropriate agency capable of maintaining and preserving the integrity of both the CLETS and the Domestic Violence Protective Order 5 Registry, as described in subdivision (e). Data entry is required to be entered only once under the requirements of this section, unless the order is served at a later time. A portion of all fees payable to the Department of Justice under subdivision (a) of Section 1203.097 of the Penal Code for the entry of the information required under this 10 section, based upon the proportion of the costs incurred 12 local agency and those incurred by 13 Department of Justice, shall be transferred to the local 14 agency actually providing the data. 15

- (b) Upon the issuance of a protective order to which 16 this division applies pursuant to Section 6221, or the issuance of a temporary restraining order or injunction relating to harassment or domestic violence pursuant to Section 527.6 or 527.8 of the Code of Civil Procedure, or the issuance of a criminal court protective order under subdivision (g) of Section 136.2 of the Penal Code, or the issuance of a juvenile court restraining order related to domestic violence pursuant to Section 213.5, 304, or 362.4 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, or upon registration with the court clerk of a domestic violence protective order issued by the court of another state, and including any of the foregoing orders issued in connection with an order for modification of a custody or visitation order issued pursuant to a dissolution, legal separation, nullity, or paternity proceeding the Department of Justice shall be immediately notified of the contents of the order and the following information:
- 33 (1) The name, race, date of birth, and other personal 34 descriptive information of the respondent as required by 35 a form prescribed by the Department of Justice.
 - (2) The names of the protected persons.
- (3) The date of issuance of the order. 37

17

30

32

36

(4) The duration or expiration date of the order. 38

-36AB 2801

1

3

5

6

8

9

10 11

12 13

15

17

19

21

28

29

32

33

35

(5) The terms and conditions of the protective order, including stay-away, no-contact, residency exclusion, custody, and visitation provisions of the order.

- (6) The department or division number and the address of the court.
- (7) Whether or not the order was served upon the respondent.
- (8) The terms and conditions of any restrictions on the ownership or possession of firearms.

All available information shall be included; however, the inability to provide all categories of information shall not delay the entry of the information available.

- (c) The information conveyed to the Department of 14 Justice shall also indicate whether the respondent was present in court to be informed of the contents of the 16 court order. The respondent's presence in court shall provide proof of service of notice of the terms of the protective order. The respondent's failure to appear shall also be included in the information provided to the 20 Department of Justice.
- (d) Immediately upon receipt of proof of service the 22 clerk of the court, and immediately after service any law 23 enforcement officer who served the protective order, shall notify the Department of Justice, by electronic transmission, of the service of the protective order, including the name of the person who served the order and, if that person is a law enforcement officer, the law enforcement agency.
- (e) The Department of Justice shall maintain 30 Domestic Violence Protective Order Registry and shall make available to court clerks and law enforcement personnel. through computer access. information all regarding the protective and restraining orders 34 injunctions described in subdivision (b), whether or not served upon the respondent.
- (f) If a court issues a modification, extension, or 36 37 termination of a protective order, the transmitting agency for the county shall immediately notify 38 Department of Justice, by electronic transmission, of the terms of the modification, extension, or termination.

— 37 — **AB 2801**

(g) The Judicial Council shall 1 assist local courts charged with the responsibility for issuing protective orders by developing informational packets describing the general procedures for obtaining a domestic violence restraining order and indicating the appropriate Judicial Council forms, and shall include a design, which that local describes shall complete. that procedures and maps to enable applicants to locate filing windows and appropriate courts. The court clerk shall 10 provide a fee waiver form to all applicants for domestic violence protective orders. The court clerk shall provide all Judicial Council forms required by this chapter to 12 13 applicants free of charge.

(h) For the purposes of this part, "electronic 15 transmission" shall include computer access through the Law Enforcement **Telecommunications** 16 California System (CLETS).

14

17

20

38

SEC. 17.4. Section 6380 of the Family Code is 18 19 *amended to read:*

6380. (a) Each county, with the approval of the 21 Department of Justice, shall, by July 1, 1996, develop a procedure, using existing systems, for the electronic transmission of data, as described in subdivision (b), to shall 24 Department of Justice. The data electronically transmitted through the 25 California Law Enforcement Telecommunications System (CLETS) the Department of Justice by law enforcement personnel, or with the approval of the Department of Justice, court personnel, or another appropriate agency capable of 30 maintaining and preserving the integrity of both the CLETS and the Domestic Violence Protective Order 32 Registry, as described in subdivision (e). Data entry is required to be entered only once under the requirements 34 of this section, unless the order is served at a later time. 35 A portion of all fees payable to the Department of Justice 36 under subdivision (a) of Section 1203.097 of the Penal Code for the entry of the information required under this section, based upon the proportion of the costs incurred the local agency and those incurred Department of Justice, shall be transferred to the local AB 2801 **— 38 —**

10 11

12

17

21

27

30

32

33

34

35

36

37

38

agency actually providing the data. All data with respect criminal court protective orders issued 3 subdivision (g) of Section 136.2 of the Penal Code shall be transmitted by the court or its designee within one 5 business day to law enforcement personnel by either one 6 of the following methods:

- (1) Transmitting a physical copy of the order to a local law enforcement agency authorized by the Department of Justice to enter orders into CLETS.
- (2) With the approval of the Department of Justice, entering the order into CLETS directly.
- (b) Upon the issuance of a protective order to which 13 this division applies pursuant to Section 6221, or the 14 issuance of a temporary restraining order or injunction relating to harassment or domestic violence pursuant to 16 Section 527.6 or 527.8 of the Code of Civil Procedure, or the issuance of a criminal court protective order under 18 subdivision (g) of Section 136.2 of the Penal Code, or the issuance of a juvenile court restraining order related to domestic violence pursuant to Section 213.5, 304, or 362.4 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, or upon registration 22 with the court clerk of a domestic violence protective order issued by the court of another state, tribe, or 24 territory, and including any of the foregoing orders issued in connection with an order for modification of a custody or visitation order issued pursuant to a dissolution, legal separation, nullity, paternity proceeding or Department of Justice shall be immediately notified of the contents of the order and the following information:
 - (1) The name, race, date of birth, and other personal descriptive information of the respondent as required by a form prescribed by the Department of Justice.
 - (2) The names of the protected persons.
 - (3) The date of issuance of the order.
 - (4) The duration or expiration date of the order.
 - (5) The terms and conditions of the protective order, including stay-away, no-contact, residency exclusion, custody, and visitation provisions of the order.
- 39 (6) The department or division number and the address of the court. 40

— 39 — AB 2801

(7) Whether or not the order was served upon the respondent.

1 2

3

5

6

10

14

17

21

22

25

26

32 33

34

All available information shall be included; however, the inability to provide all categories of information shall not delay the entry of the information available.

- (c) The information conveyed to the Department of Justice shall also indicate whether the respondent was present in court to be informed of the contents of the court order. The respondent's presence in court shall provide proof of service of notice of the terms of the protective order. The respondent's failure to appear shall 12 also be included in the information provided to the 13 Department of Justice.
- (d) Immediately upon receipt of proof of service the 15 clerk of the court, and immediately after service any law 16 enforcement officer who served the protective order, shall notify the Department of Justice, by electronic 18 transmission, of the service of the protective order, including the name of the person who served the order and, if that person is a law enforcement officer, the law enforcement agency.
- (e) The Department of Justice shall maintain 23 Domestic Violence Protective Order Registry and shall make available to court clerks and law enforcement personnel, information through computer access, all the protective and restraining regarding orders injunctions described in subdivision (b), whether or not served upon the respondent.
- (f) If a court issues a modification, extension, or transmitting 30 termination of a protective order, the agency for the county shall immediately notify the Department of Justice, by electronic transmission, of the terms of the modification, extension, or termination.
- (g) The Judicial Council shall assist local courts 35 charged with the responsibility for issuing protective 36 orders by developing informational packets describing the general procedures for obtaining a domestic violence restraining order and indicating the appropriate Judicial Council forms, and shall include a design, which that local complete, that describes courts shall

AB 2801 **— 40 —**

15

procedures and maps to enable applicants to locate filing windows and appropriate courts. The court clerk shall provide a fee waiver form to all applicants for domestic violence protective orders. The court clerk shall provide all Judicial Council forms required by this chapter to applicants free of charge. The informational packet shall also contain a statement that the protective order is enforceable in any state, territory, or reservation, and general information about agencies in other jurisdictions 10 that may be contacted regarding enforcement of an order issued by a court of this state. 12

- (h) For the purposes of this part, "electronic 13 transmission" shall include computer access through the 14 California Law Enforcement **Telecommunications** System (CLETS).
- SEC. 17.5. Section 6380 of the Family Code is 16 17 amended to read:
- 6380. (a) Each county, with the approval of the 18 19 Department of Justice, shall, by July 1, 1996, develop a procedure, using existing systems, for the electronic transmission of data, as described in subdivision (b), to 21 22 the Department of Justice. The data shall 23 electronically transmitted through the California Law Enforcement Telecommunications System (CLETS) 25 the Department of Justice by law enforcement personnel, or with the approval of the Department of Justice, court personnel, or another appropriate agency capable of 28 maintaining and preserving the integrity of both the 29 CLETS and the Domestic Violence Protective Order 30 Registry, as described in subdivision (e). Data entry is required to be entered only once under the requirements 32 of this section, unless the order is served at a later time. A portion of all fees payable to the Department of Justice 34 under subdivision (a) of Section 1203.097 of the Penal 35 Code for the entry of the information required under this 36 section, based upon the proportion of the costs incurred the local agency and those incurred 37 by 38 Department of Justice, shall be transferred to the local agency actually providing the data.

—41 — AB 2801

(b) Upon the issuance of a protective order to which 1 this division applies pursuant to Section 6221, or the issuance of a temporary restraining order or injunction relating to harassment or domestic violence pursuant to 5 Section 527.6 or 527.8 of the Code of Civil Procedure, or the issuance of a criminal court protective order under subdivision (g) of Section 136.2 of the Penal Code, or the issuance of a juvenile court restraining order related to domestic violence pursuant to Section 213.5, 304, or 362.4 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, or upon registration 10 with the court clerk of a domestic violence protective order issued by the court of another state, tribe, or 12 territory, and including any of the foregoing orders issued in connection with an order for modification of a custody or visitation order issued pursuant to a dissolution, legal 15 paternity 16 separation, nullity, or proceeding Department of Justice shall be immediately notified of 17 the contents of the order and the following information:

- (1) The name, race, date of birth, and other personal descriptive information of the respondent as required by a form prescribed by the Department of Justice.
 - (2) The names of the protected persons.
 - (3) The date of issuance of the order.

19 20

21

22

23

24

25

28

29

30

31

32

33

34

35

36

3738

- (4) The duration or expiration date of the order.
- (5) The terms and conditions of the protective order, including stay-away, no-contact, residency exclusion, custody, and visitation provisions of the order.
- (6) The department or division number and the address of the court.
- (7) Whether or not the order was served upon the respondent.
- (8) The terms and conditions of any restrictions on the ownership or possession of firearms.

All available information shall be included; however, the inability to provide all categories of information shall not delay the entry of the information available.

(c) The information conveyed to the Department of Justice shall also indicate whether the respondent was present in court to be informed of the contents of the court order. The respondent's presence in court shall

AB 2801 **— 42 —**

5

6

10

12 13

17

20

25

32

37

38

provide proof of service of notice of the terms of the protective order. The respondent's failure to appear shall also be included in the information provided to the Department of Justice.

- (d) Immediately upon receipt of proof of service the clerk of the court, and immediately after service any law enforcement officer who served the protective order, shall notify the Department of Justice, by electronic transmission, of the service of the protective order, including the name of the person who served the order and, if that person is a law enforcement officer, the law enforcement agency.
- (e) The Department of Justice shall maintain 14 Domestic Violence Protective Order Registry and shall 15 make available to court clerks and law enforcement through computer access, all information 16 personnel, regarding the protective and restraining orders 18 injunctions described in subdivision (b), whether or not served upon the respondent.
- (f) If a court issues a modification, extension, or 21 termination of a protective the order. transmitting agency for the county shall immediately notify 23 Department of Justice, by electronic transmission, of the terms of the modification, extension, or termination.
- assist local courts (g) The Judicial Council shall 26 charged with the responsibility for issuing protective orders by developing informational packets describing 28 the general procedures for obtaining a domestic violence restraining order and indicating the appropriate Judicial 30 Council forms, and shall include a design, which that local shall complete, that describes procedures and maps to enable applicants to locate filing windows and appropriate courts. The court clerk shall 34 provide a fee waiver form to all applicants for domestic 35 violence protective orders. The court clerk shall provide 36 all Judicial Council forms required by this chapter to applicants free of charge. The informational packet shall also contain a statement that the protective order is enforceable in any state, territory, or reservation, and general information about agencies in other jurisdictions

—43— AB 2801

that may be contacted regarding enforcement of an order issued by a court of this state.

- 3 (h) For the purposes of this part, "electronic 4 transmission" shall include computer access through the 5 California Law Enforcement Telecommunications 6 System (CLETS).
- 7 SEC. 17.6. Section 6380 of the Family Code is 8 amended to read:
- 9 6380. (a) Each county, with the approval of the 10 Department of Justice, shall, by July 1, 1996, develop a procedure, using existing systems, for the electronic transmission of data, as described in subdivision (b), to 12 13 Department of Justice. The data shall 14 electronically transmitted through the California Law 15 Enforcement Telecommunications System (CLETS) of 16 the Department of Justice by law enforcement personnel, or with the approval of the Department of Justice, court 17 18 personnel, or another appropriate agency capable of 19 maintaining and preserving the integrity of both the 20 CLETS and the Domestic Violence Protective Order 21 Registry, as described in subdivision (e). Data entry is 22 required to be entered only once under the requirements 23 of this section, unless the order is served at a later time. 24 A portion of all fees payable to the Department of Justice 25 under subdivision (a) of Section 1203.097 of the Penal 26 Code for the entry of the information required under this section, based upon the proportion of the costs incurred 28 by the local agency and those incurred by 29 Department of Justice, shall be transferred to the local 30 agency actually providing the data. All data with respect criminal court protective orders issued 32 subdivision (g) of Section 136.2 of the Penal Code shall be transmitted by the court or its designee within one 34 business day to law enforcement personnel by either one 35 of the following methods:
- 36 (1) Transmitting a physical copy of the order to a local 37 law enforcement agency authorized by the Department 38 of Justice to enter orders into CLETS.
- 39 (2) With the approval of the Department of Justice, 40 entering the order into CLETS directly.

AB 2801 — 44 —

- (b) Upon the issuance of a protective order to which this division applies pursuant to Section 6221, or the issuance of a temporary restraining order or injunction relating to harassment or domestic violence pursuant to 5 Section 527.6 or 527.8 of the Code of Civil Procedure, or the issuance of a criminal court protective order under subdivision (g) of Section 136.2 of the Penal Code, or the issuance of a juvenile court restraining order related to domestic violence pursuant to Section 213.5, 304, or 362.4 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, or upon registration 10 with the court clerk of a domestic violence protective order issued by the court of another state, and including 12 any of the foregoing orders issued in connection with an order for modification of a custody or visitation order issued pursuant to a dissolution, legal separation, nullity, or paternity proceeding the Department of Justice shall 16 be immediately notified of the contents of the order and 17 the following information: 19
 - (1) The name, race, date of birth, and other personal descriptive information of the respondent as required by a form prescribed by the Department of Justice.
 - (2) The names of the protected persons.
 - (3) The date of issuance of the order.

20

21 22

23

24 25

28

29

30

31

32

33

34

35

36

- (4) The duration or expiration date of the order.
- (5) The terms and conditions of the protective order, including stay-away, no-contact, residency exclusion, custody, and visitation provisions of the order.
- (6) The department or division number and the address of the court.
- (7) Whether or not the order was served upon the respondent.
- (8) The terms and conditions of any restrictions on the ownership or possession of firearms.
- All available information shall be included; however, the inability to provide all categories of information shall not delay the entry of the information available.
- (c) The information conveyed to the Department of Justice shall also indicate whether the respondent was present in court to be informed of the contents of the court order. The respondent's presence in court shall

— 45 — AB 2801

provide proof of service of notice of the terms of the protective order. The respondent's failure to appear shall also be included in the information provided to the Department of Justice.

5

10

12 13

17

20

25

32

35

36

- (d) Immediately upon receipt of proof of service the clerk of the court, and immediately after service any law enforcement officer who served the protective order, shall notify the Department of Justice, by electronic transmission, of the service of the protective order, including the name of the person who served the order and, if that person is a law enforcement officer, the law enforcement agency.
- (e) The Department of Justice shall maintain 14 Domestic Violence Protective Order Registry and shall 15 make available to court clerks and law enforcement through computer access, all 16 personnel, information regarding the protective and restraining orders 18 injunctions described in subdivision (b), whether or not served upon the respondent.
- (f) If a court issues a modification, extension, or 21 termination of a protective the order. transmitting agency for the county shall immediately notify Department of Justice, by electronic transmission, of the terms of the modification, extension, or termination.
- (g) The Judicial Council shall assist local courts 26 charged with the responsibility for issuing protective orders by developing informational packets describing 28 the general procedures for obtaining a domestic violence restraining order and indicating the appropriate Judicial 30 Council forms, and shall include a design, which that local shall complete, that describes procedures and maps to enable applicants to locate filing windows and appropriate courts. The court clerk shall 34 provide a fee waiver form to all applicants for domestic violence protective orders. The court clerk shall provide all Judicial Council forms required by this chapter to applicants free of charge.
- 38 the purposes of this "electronic (h) For part, transmission" shall include computer access through the

AB 2801 — 46 —

California Law Enforcement **Telecommunications** System (CLETS).

3 SEC. 17.7. Section 6380 of the Family Code is amended to read:

5 6380. (a) Each county, with the approval of the Department of Justice, shall, by July 1, 1996, develop a procedure, using existing systems, for the electronic transmission of data, as described in subdivision (b), to Department of Justice. The data electronically transmitted through the California Law 10 Enforcement Telecommunications System (CLETS) of the Department of Justice by law enforcement personnel, 12 or with the approval of the Department of Justice, court personnel, or another appropriate agency capable of 15 maintaining and preserving the integrity of both the 16 CLETS and the Domestic Violence Protective Order 17 Registry, as described in subdivision (e). Data entry is 18 required to be entered only once under the requirements 19 of this section, unless the order is served at a later time. 20 A portion of all fees payable to the Department of Justice 21 under subdivision (a) of Section 1203.097 of the Penal 22 Code for the entry of the information required under this section, based upon the proportion of the costs incurred the local agency and those incurred by 25 Department of Justice, shall be transferred to the local agency actually providing the data. All data with respect criminal court protective orders issued subdivision (g) of Section 136.2 of the Penal Code shall be transmitted by the court or its designee within one 30 business day to law enforcement personnel by either one of the following methods: 32

- (1) Transmitting a physical copy of the order to a local law enforcement agency authorized by the Department of Justice to enter orders into CLETS.
- (2) With the approval of the Department of Justice, 36 entering the order into CLETS directly.

34

35

(b) Upon the issuance of a protective order to which 37 38 this division applies pursuant to Section 6221, or the issuance of a temporary restraining order or injunction relating to harassment or domestic violence pursuant to **— 47** — **AB 2801**

Section 527.6 or 527.8 of the Code of Civil Procedure, or the issuance of a criminal court protective order under subdivision (g) of Section 136.2 of the Penal Code, or the issuance of a juvenile court restraining order related to 5 domestic violence pursuant to Section 213.5, 304, or 362.4 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, or upon registration with the court clerk of a domestic violence protective order issued by the court of another state, tribe, or territory, and including any of the foregoing orders issued in connection with an order for modification of a custody 10 or visitation order issued pursuant to a dissolution, legal 12 separation, nullity, paternity proceeding or 13 Department of Justice shall be immediately notified of the contents of the order and the following information: 14 15

- (1) The name, race, date of birth, and other personal 16 descriptive information of the respondent as required by a form prescribed by the Department of Justice.
 - (2) The names of the protected persons.
 - (3) The date of issuance of the order.

17

18 19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26 27

28

29

30

32

33

34

35

37

38

- (4) The duration or expiration date of the order.
- (5) The terms and conditions of the protective order, including stay-away, no-contact, residency exclusion, custody, and visitation provisions of the order.
- (6) The department or division number and the address of the court.
- (7) Whether or not the order was served upon the respondent.
- (8) The terms and conditions of any restrictions on the ownership or possession of firearms.

All available information shall be included; however, the inability to provide all categories of information shall not delay the entry of the information available.

(c) The information conveyed to the Department of Justice shall also indicate whether the respondent was present in court to be informed of the contents of the court order. The respondent's presence in court shall provide proof of service of notice of the terms of the protective order. The respondent's failure to appear shall also be included in the information provided to the Department of Justice.

AB 2801 **— 48 —**

6

8

9

12

16

21

27

- (d) Immediately upon receipt of proof of service the clerk of the court, and immediately after service any law enforcement officer who served the protective order, shall notify the Department of Justice, by electronic 5 transmission, of the service of the protective order, including the name of the person who served the order and, if that person is a law enforcement officer, the law enforcement agency.
- (e) The Department of Justice shall maintain 10 Domestic Violence Protective Order Registry and shall make available to court clerks and law enforcement through computer access, personnel, all information 13 regarding the protective and restraining orders 14 injunctions described in subdivision (b), whether or not 15 served upon the respondent.
- (f) If a court issues a modification, extension, or 17 termination of a protective order, the transmitting 18 agency for the county shall immediately notify the 19 Department of Justice, by electronic transmission, of the 20 terms of the modification, extension, or termination.
- (g) The Judicial Council shall assist local courts 22 charged with the responsibility for issuing protective 23 orders by developing informational packets describing 24 the general procedures for obtaining a domestic violence 25 restraining order and indicating the appropriate Judicial 26 Council forms, and shall include a design, which that local complete, that describes local courts shall 28 procedures and maps to enable applicants to locate filing windows and appropriate courts. The court clerk shall 30 provide a fee waiver form to all applicants for domestic violence protective orders. The court clerk shall provide all Judicial Council forms required by this chapter to applicants free of charge. The informational packet shall 34 also contain a statement that the protective order is enforceable in any state, territory, or reservation, and 36 general information about agencies in other jurisdictions 37 that may be contacted regarding enforcement of an order 38 issued by a court of this state.
- of 39 (h) For the purposes this part, 40 transmission" shall include computer access through the

— 49 — AB 2801

Law California **Telecommunications** 1 Enforcement System (CLETS).

- 3 SEC. 18. Section 7541 of the Family Code is amended to read:
- 7541. (a) Notwithstanding Section 7540, if the court 5 finds that the conclusions of all the experts, as disclosed by the evidence based on blood tests performed pursuant to Chapter 2 (commencing with Section 7550), are that the husband is not the father of the child, the question of paternity of the husband shall be resolved accordingly. 10
- (b) The notice of motion for blood tests under this section may be filed not later than two years from the child's date of birth by the husband, or for the purposes of establishing paternity by the presumed father or the child through or by the child's guardian ad litem. As used 16 in this subdivision, "presumed father" has the meaning given in Sections 7611 and 7612.
 - (c) The notice of motion for blood tests under this section may be filed by the mother of the child not later than two years from the child's date of birth if the child's biological father has filed an affidavit with the court acknowledging paternity of the child.
 - (d) The notice of motion for blood tests pursuant to this section shall be supported by a declaration under oath submitted by the moving party stating the factual basis for placing the issue of paternity before the court.
 - (e) Subdivision (a) does not apply, and blood tests may not be used to challenge paternity, in any of the following cases:
- 30 (1) A case that reached final judgment of paternity on 31 or before September 30, 1980.
 - (2) A case coming within Section 7613.
- 33 (3) A case in which the wife, with the consent of the 34 husband, conceived by means of a surgical procedure.
 - SEC. 20.

11

12 13

17

18

19

21 22

23

24

27

28

32

- SEC. 19. Section 810 of the Probate Code is amended 36 37 to read:
- 38 810. The Legislature finds and declares the following:
- 39 (a) For purposes of this part, there shall exist a rebuttable presumption affecting the burden of proof

AB 2801 **— 50 —**

that all persons have the capacity to make decisions and to be responsible for their acts or decisions.

- (b) A person who has a mental or physical disorder may still be capable of contracting, conveying, marrying, making medical decisions, executing wills or trusts, and performing other actions.
- (c) A judicial determination that a person is totally without understanding, or is of unsound mind, or suffers from one or more mental deficits so substantial that, 10 under the circumstances, the person should be deemed to lack the legal capacity to perform a specific act, should be based on evidence of a deficit in one or more of the person's mental functions rather than on a diagnosis of a person's mental or physical disorder.

SEC. 21. 15

3

5

12

14

16

17

27

28

30

31

- SEC. 20. Section 811 of the Probate Code is amended to read:
- 18 811. (a) A determination that a person is of unsound mind or lacks the capacity to make a decision or do a 19 certain act, including, but not limited to, the incapacity to contract, to make a conveyance, to marry, to make medical decisions, to execute wills, or to execute trusts, shall be supported by evidence of a deficit in at least one of the following mental functions, subject to subdivision (b), and evidence of a correlation between the deficit or deficits and the decision or acts in question:
 - (1) Alertness and attention, including, but not limited to, the following:
- (A) Level of arousal or consciousness. 29
 - (B) Orientation to time, place, person, and situation.
 - (C) Ability to attend and concentrate.
- 32 (2) Information processing, including, but not limited 33 to, the following:
- 34 (A) Shortand long-term including memory, 35 immediate recall.
- 36 (B) Ability to understand or communicate with 37 others, either verbally or otherwise.
- 38 (C) Recognition familiar objects and familiar of 39
 - (D) Ability to understand and appreciate quantities.

— 51 — AB 2801

- (E) Ability to reason using abstract concepts.
- 2 (F) Ability to plan, organize, and carry out actions in 3 one's own rational self-interest.
 - (G) Ability to reason logically.
 - (3) Thought processes. Deficits in these functions may be demonstrated by the presence of the following:
 - (A) Severely disorganized thinking.
 - (B) Hallucinations.
 - (C) Delusions.

1

5

6 7

8

9

10

11

12

15

17

18

24

25

30

33

- (D) Uncontrollable, repetitive, or intrusive thoughts.
- (4) Ability to modulate mood and affect. Deficits in this ability may be demonstrated by the presence of a pervasive and persistent or recurrent state of euphoria, anger, anxiety, fear, panic, depression, hopelessness or despair, helplessness, apathy or indifference, that is 16 inappropriate degree individual's in to the circumstances.
- (b) A deficit in the mental functions listed above may 19 be considered only if the deficit, by itself or 20 combination with one or more other mental function significantly impairs the person's ability understand and appreciate the consequences of his or her actions with regard to the type of act or decision in question.
- (c) In determining whether a person suffers from a 26 deficit in mental function so substantial that the person lacks the capacity to do a certain act, the court may take into consideration the frequency, severity, and duration of periods of impairment.
 - (d) The mere diagnosis of a mental or physical disorder shall not be sufficient in and of itself to support a determination that a person is of unsound mind or lacks the capacity to do a certain act.
- (e) This part applies only to the evidence that is 35 presented to, and the findings that are made by, a court 36 determining the capacity of a person to do a certain act 37 or make a decision, including, but not limited to, making 38 medical decisions. Nothing in this part shall affect the decisionmaking process set forth in Section 1418.8 of the 40 Health and Safety Code, nor increase or decrease the

AB 2801 **— 52 —**

burdens of documentation on, or potential liability of, health care providers who, outside the judicial context, determine the capacity of patients to make a medical 4 decision.

- (f) In uncontested cases, a party who requests a 6 judicial determination that a party lacks capacity shall not 7 be required to present evidence of any of the mental function deficits listed in subdivision (a) or any correlation between a mental function deficit and any particular decisions or acts.
- SEC. 22. Section 1802 of the Probate Code is amended 12 to read:
- 1802. (a) Subject to Section 1800.3, a conservator of 14 the person or estate, or both, may be appointed for a person who voluntarily requests the appointment and 16 who, to the satisfaction of the court, establishes good cause for the appointment.
- (b) A person who voluntarily requests the 19 appointment of a conservator pursuant to this section 20 shall not be required to present evidence that he or she suffers from any of the mental function deficits listed in subdivision (a) of Section 811.

23 SEC. 23.

5

10 11

13

17

18

22

24

- SEC. 21. Section 1826 of the Probate Code is amended 25 to read:
- 1826. Regardless 26 of whether the proposed 27 conservatee attends the hearing, the court investigator shall do all of the following:
 - (a) Interview the proposed conservatee personally.
- (b) Inform the proposed conservatee of the contents 30 of the citation, of the nature, purpose, and effect of the proceeding, and of the right of the proposed conservatee to oppose the proceeding, to attend the hearing, to have 34 the matter of the establishment of the conservatorship tried by jury, to be represented by legal counsel if the proposed conservatee so chooses, and to have legal counsel appointed by the court if unable to retain legal 37 38 counsel.
- 39 (c) Determine whether it appears that the proposed 40 conservatee is unable to attend the hearing and, if able to

— 53 — AB 2801

attend, whether the proposed conservatee is willing to attend the hearing.

3

5

6

9

10

12

19

20

23

26

31

32 33

- (d) Review the allegations of the petition as to why the appointment of the conservator is required and, in making his or her determination, do the following:
- (1) Refer to the supplemental information submitted by the petitioner and consider the facts set forth in the form that address each of the categories paragraphs inclusive, specified in (1) to (5),subdivision (a) of Section 1821.
- (2) Consider, to the extent practicable, whether he or she believes the proposed conservatee suffers from any of 13 the mental function deficits listed in subdivision (a) of 14 Section 811 that significantly impairs the proposed 15 conservatee's ability to understand and appreciate the 16 consequences of his or her actions in connection with any 17 of the functions described in subdivision (a) or (b) of 18 Section 1801 and identify the observations that support that belief.
- (e) Determine whether the proposed conservatee 21 establishment wishes contest the of 22 conservatorship.
- (f) Determine whether the proposed conservatee 24 objects to the proposed conservator or prefers another person to act as conservator.
- (g) Determine whether the proposed conservatee 27 wishes to be represented by legal counsel and, if so, whether the proposed conservatee has retained legal counsel and, if not, the name of an attorney the proposed conservatee wishes to retain.
 - (h) Determine whether the proposed conservatee is capable of completing an affidavit of voter registration.
- (i) If the proposed conservatee has not retained legal 34 counsel, determine whether the proposed conservatee desires the court to appoint legal counsel.
- (i) Determine whether the appointment 37 counsel would be helpful to the resolution of the matter 38 or is necessary to protect the interests of the proposed conservatee in any case where the proposed conservatee

AB 2801 **— 54 —**

3

5

6

8

12 13

16 17

18

19

21

22

23

31

32

35

does not plan to retain legal counsel and has not requested the appointment of legal counsel by the court.

- (k) Report to the court in writing, at least five days before the hearing, concerning all of the foregoing. proposed including the conservatee's express communications concerning both of the following:
 - (1) Representation by legal counsel.
- (2) Whether the proposed conservatee is not willing to attend the hearing, does not wish to contest the 10 establishment of the conservatorship, and does not object to the proposed conservator or prefer that another person act as conservator.
- (1) Mail, at least five days before the hearing, a copy of 14 the report referred to in subdivision (k) to all of the 15 following:
 - (1) The attorney, if any, for the petitioner.
 - (2) The attorney, if any, for the proposed conservatee.
 - (3) Any other persons as the court orders.
- (m) The court investigator has discretion to release 20 the report required by this section the public to conservator. interested public agencies, and long-term care ombudsman.
- (n) The report required by this section is confidential 24 and shall be made available only to parties, persons given notice of the petition who have requested this report or who have appeared in the proceedings, their attorneys, and the court. The court has discretion at any other time to release the report, if it would serve the interests of the conservatee. The county clerk shall provide for the limitation of the report exclusively to persons entitled to its receipt.
- (o) This does not apply to a proposed section 33 conservatee who has personally executed the petition for 34 conservatorship, or one who has nominated his or her own conservator, if he or she attends the hearing.
- 36 (p) If the court investigator has performed an 37 investigation within the preceding six months and furnished a report thereon to the court, the court may 38 order, upon good cause shown, that another investigation

— 55 — AB 2801

is not necessary or that a more limited investigation may be performed.

- 3 SEC. 24. Section 1870 of the Probate Code is amended 4 to read:
- 5 1870. As used in this article, unless the context otherwise requires, "transaction" includes, but is not 6 limited to, making a contract, sale, transfer, or conveyance, incurring a debt or encumbering property, 8 9 making a gift, delegating or exercising a power, and 10 waiving a right.
 - SEC. 25. Section 1872 of the Probate Code is amended to read:
- 1872. (a) Except as otherwise provided in this article, 14 the appointment of a conservator of the estate is an adjudication that the conservatee lacks the legal capacity 16 to make any conveyance or other contract, delegate or exercise any power, or waive any right.
 - (b) Except as otherwise provided in the order of the court appointing a limited conservator, the appointment does not limit the legal capacity of the limited conservatee to enter into transactions or types of transactions.
- 23 SEC. 26.

11

12

13

17

18

19

22

26 27

- 24 SEC. 22. Section 2620 of the Probate Code is amended 25 to read:
 - 2620. (a) At the expiration of one year from the time of appointment and thereafter not less frequently than biennially, unless otherwise ordered by the court, the guardian or conservator shall present the account of the guardian or conservator to the court for settlement and allowance in the manner provided in (commencing with Section 1060) of Part 1 of Division 3.
- (b) The final account of the guardian or conservator 34 following the death of the ward or conservatee shall include an account for the period that ended on the date of death and a separate account for the period subsequent to the date of death. 37
- SEC. 27. 38
- SEC. 23. Section 2640 of the Probate Code is amended 39 40 to read:

AB 2801 **— 56 —**

1

8

9

10

11

12

14

15

17

19

34

35

38

2640. (a) At any time after the filing of the inventory and appraisal, but not before the expiration of 90 days from the issuance of letters or any other period of time as the court for good cause orders, the guardian conservator of the estate may petition the court for an order fixing and allowing compensation to any one or more of the following:

- (1) The guardian or conservator of the estate for services rendered to that time.
- (2) The guardian or conservator of the person for services rendered to that time.
- (3) The attorney for services rendered to that time by 13 the attorney to the guardian or conservator of the person or estate or both.
- (b) Notice of the hearing shall be given for the period 16 and in the manner provided in Chapter 3 (commencing with Section 1460) of Part 1.
- (c) Upon the hearing, the court shall make an order allowing (1) any compensation requested in the petition the court determines is just and reasonable to the guardian or conservator of the estate for services rendered or to the guardian or conservator of the person rendered, for services or to both, and (2) any requested compensation in the petition the court 25 determines is reasonable to the attorney for services 26 rendered to the guardian or conservator of the person or estate or both. The compensation allowed to the guardian or conservator of the person, the guardian or conservator of the estate, and to the attorney may, in the discretion of 30 the court, include compensation for services rendered before the date of the order appointing the guardian or conservator. The compensation allowed shall thereupon be charged to the estate. Legal services for which the attorney may be compensated include those services rendered by any paralegal performing legal services under the direction and supervision of an attorney. The petition or application for compensation shall set forth the hours spent and services performed by the paralegal.
- SEC. 28. Section 6454 of the Probate Code is amended 39 40 to read:

— 57 — **AB 2801**

6454. For the purpose of determining intestate succession by a person or the person's issue from or through a foster parent or stepparent, the relationship of parent and child exists between that person and the person's foster parent or stepparent if both of the following requirements are satisfied:

- (a) The relationship began during the person's minority and continued throughout the joint lifetimes of the person and the person's foster parent or stepparent.
- (b) It is established by clear and convincing evidence that the foster parent or stepparent would have adopted the person but for a legal barrier existing at the time the adoption was contemplated or attempted, other than that person's refusal to consent or agree to the adoption.

SEC. 29.

1

5

6

9

10

11

12 13

14

15 16

17

18

34

- SEC. 24. Section 8250 of the Probate Code is amended to read:
- 8250. (a) When a will is contested under Section 19 8004, the contestant shall file with the court an objection 20 to probate of the will. Thereafter, a summons shall be issued and served, with a copy of the objection, on the persons required by Section 8110 to be served with notice 23 of hearing of a petition for administration of the 24 decedent's estate. The summons shall be issued and 25 served as provided in Chapter 4 (commencing with 26 Section 413.10) of Title 5 of Part 2 of the Code of Civil 27 Procedure. The summons shall contain a direction that the persons summoned file with the court a written pleading in response to the contest within 30 days after 30 service of the summons.
- 31 (b) A person named as executor in the will is under no 32 duty to defend a contest until the person is appointed personal representative. 33

SEC. 30.

- 35 SEC. 25. Section 8271 of the Probate Code is amended 36 to read:
- 37 8271. (a) On the filing of the petition, a summons shall be directed to the personal representative and to the heirs and devisees of the decedent, so far as known to the petitioner. The summons shall contain a direction that

AB 2801 **— 58 —**

8

10

11 12

13

15

16

17 18

19

20

21

22

23

28

29

32 33

34

the persons summoned file with the court a written pleading in response to the petition within 30 days after service of the summons. Failure of a person timely to respond to the summons precludes the person from further participation in the revocation proceeding, but 5 does not otherwise affect the person's interest in the 6 7 estate.

- (b) The summons shall be issued and served with a copy of the petition and proceedings had as in the case of a contest of the will.
 - (c) If a person fails timely to respond to the summons:
- (1) The case is at issue notwithstanding the failure and the case may proceed on the petition and documents filed by the time of the hearing, and no further pleadings by other persons are necessary.
- (2) The person may not participate further in the contest, but the person's interest in the estate is otherwise affected.
- (3) The person is bound by the decision in proceeding.
- SEC. 31. Section 9053 of the Probate Code is amended to read:
- 9053. (a) If the personal representative believes that 24 notice to a particular creditor is or may be required by this chapter and gives notice based on that belief, the personal representative is not liable to any person for giving the notice, whether or not required by this chapter.
 - (b) If the personal representative fails to give notice required by this chapter, the personal representative is not liable to any person for the failure, unless a creditor establishes all of the following:
 - (1) The failure was in bad faith.
- (2) The ereditor had no actual knowledge of the 35 administration of the estate before expiration of the time 36 for filing a claim, and payment would have been made on the ereditor's claim in the course of administration if the claim had been properly filed.

__ 59 __ AB 2801

(3) Within 16 months after letters were first issued to a general personal representative, the creditor did both of the following:

- (A) Filed a petition requesting that the court in which the estate was administered make an order determining the liability of the personal representative under this subdivision.
- (B) At least 30 days before the hearing on the petition, caused notice of the hearing and a copy of the petition to be served on the personal representative in the manner provided in Chapter 4 (commencing with Section 413.10) of Title 5 of Part 2 of the Code of Civil Procedure.
- (c) Nothing in this section affects the liability of the estate, if any, for the claim of a creditor, and the personal representative is not liable for the claim to the extent it is paid out of the estate or could be paid out of the estate pursuant to Section 9103.
- (d) A personal representative has a duty to make reasonably diligent efforts to identify reasonably ascertainable creditors of the decedent.
- 21 SEC. 32. Section 9100 of the Probate Code is amended 22 to read:
 - 9100. (a) A creditor shall file a claim before expiration of the later of the following times:
 - (1) Four months after the date letters are first issued to a general personal representative.
 - (2) Sixty days after the date notice of administration is given to the ereditor.
 - (b) A reference in another statute to the time for filing a claim means the time provided in paragraph (1) of subdivision (a).
 - (c) Nothing in this section shall be interpreted to extend or toll any other statute of limitations or to revive a claim that is barred by any statute of limitations. The reference in this subdivision to a "statute of limitations" includes Section 366.2 of the Code of Civil Procedure.
- 37 SEC. 33.

38 SEC. 26. (a) Section 17.1 of this bill incorporates 39 amendments to Section 6380 of the Family Code 40 proposed by both this bill and AB 1531. It shall only AB 2801 -60

8

12

28

32

37

become operative if (1) both bills are enacted and become effective on or before January 1, 1999, (2) each bill amends Section 6380 of the Family Code, (3) AB 2177 and SB 1682 are not enacted or as enacted do not amend that section, and (4) this bill is enacted after AB 1531, in which case Sections 17, 17.2, 17.3, 17.4, 17.5, 17.6, and 17.7 of this bill shall not become operative.

- (b) Section 17.2 of this bill incorporates amendments to Section 6380 of the Family Code proposed by this bill and AB 2177. It shall only become operative if (1) both 10 bills are enacted and become effective on or before January 1, 1999, (2) each bill amends Section 6380 of the Family Code, and (3) AB 1531 and SB 1682 are not 14 enacted or as enacted do not amend that section, and (4) this bill is enacted after AB 2177, in which case Sections 17, 17.1, 17.3, 17.4, 17.5, 17.6, and 17.7 of this bill shall not 16 17 become operative.
- (c) Section 17.3 of this bill incorporates amendments 18 19 to Section 6380 of the Family Code proposed by this bill and SB 1682. It shall only become operative if (1) both bills are enacted and become effective on or before January 1, 1999, (2) each bill amends Section 6380 of the Family Code, and (3) AB 1531 and AB 2177 are not enacted or as enacted do not amend that section, and (4) this bill is enacted after SB 1682, in which case Sections 17, 17.1, 17.2, 17.4, 17.5, 17.6, and 17.7 of this bill shall not become operative. 27
- (d) Section 17.4 of this bill incorporates amendments to Section 6380 of the Family Code proposed by this bill and AB 1531 and AB 2177. It shall only become operative if (1) all three bills are enacted and become effective on or before January 1, 1999, (2) all three bills amend Section 6380 of the Family Code, and (3) SB 1682 is not enacted or as enacted does not amend that section, and (4) this bill is enacted after AB 1531 and AB 2177, in which case 36 Sections 17, 17.1, 17.2, 17.3, 17.5, 17.6, and 17.7 of this bill shall not become operative.
- (e) Section 17.5 of this bill incorporates amendments 38 to Section 6380 of the Family Code proposed by this bill and AB 2177 and SB 1682. It shall only become operative

-61-**AB 2801**

if (1) all three bills are enacted and become effective on or before January 1, 1999, (2) all three bills amend Section 6380 of the Family Code, and (3) AB 1531 is not enacted or as enacted does not amend that section, and (4) this bill is enacted after AB 2177 and SB 1682, in which case Sections 17, 17.1, 17.2, 17.3, 17.4, 17.6, and 17.7 of this bill shall not become operative.

8

9

10

12

16 17

18

19

26

- (f) Section 17.6 of this bill incorporates amendments to Section 6380 of the Family Code proposed by this bill, AB 1531, and SB 1682. It shall only become operative if (1) all three bills are enacted and become effective on or before January 1, 1999, (2) all three bills amend Section 6380 of the Family Code, and (3) AB 2177 is not enacted or as 14 enacted does not amend that section, and (4) this bill is enacted after AB 1531 and SB 1682, in which case Sections 17, 17.1, 17.2, 17.3, 17.4, 17.5, and 17.7 of this bill shall not become operative.
 - (g) Section 17.7 of this bill incorporates amendments to Section 6380 of the Family Code proposed by this bill and AB 1531, AB 2177, and SB 1682. It shall only become operative if (1) all four bills are enacted and become effective on or before January 1, 1999, (2) all four bills amend Section 6380 of the Family Code, and (3) this bill is enacted after AB 1531, AB 2177, and SB 1682, in which case Sections 17, 17.1, 17.2, 17.3, 17.4, 17.5, and 17.6 of this bill shall not become operative.
- SEC. 27. No reimbursement is required by this act pursuant to Section 6 of Article XIII B of the California Constitution for certain costs that may be incurred by a local agency or school district because in that regard this act creates a new crime or infraction, eliminates a crime or infraction, or changes the penalty for a crime or infraction, within the meaning of Section 17556 of the Government Code, or changes the definition of a crime within the meaning of Section 6 of Article XIII B of the 36 California Constitution.
- Section 37 However, notwithstanding 17610 of the Government Code, if the Commission on State Mandates 38 determines that this act contains other costs mandated by the state, reimbursement to local agencies and school

AB 2801 — 62 —

- 1 districts for those costs shall be made pursuant to Part 7
- 2 (commencing with Section 17500) of Division 4 of Title
- 3 2 of the Government Code. If the statewide cost of the
- 4 claim for reimbursement does not exceed one million
- 5 dollars (\$1,000,000), reimbursement shall be made from
- 6 the State Mandates Claims Fund.
- 7 Notwithstanding Section 17580 of the Government
- 8 Code, unless otherwise specified, the provisions of this act
- 9 shall become operative on the same date that the act
- 10 takes effect pursuant to the California Constitution.